**1. What is charset? UTF-8 and UTF-16?**

Charset is the character encoding (default) used by JVM to convert bytes into strings or characters when you do not define java system property.

UTF-8 – character encoding for all practical purpose.

UTF-16 – It is used for internal text representation and supports modification of UTF-8 for string serialization.

**2. What is the use of matches method?**

Matches () of matcher class is said to be used to obtain the result whether this pattern matches with this matcher or not. It will return a Boolean value showing the same.

publicboolean matches ()

**3. What is Singleton pattern?**

It is one of the design patterns, its unique characteristics is that it allows the existence of only one instance of the class. It is used when managing access to a resource which is shared by the entire application and it would be destructive to potentially have multiple instances of the same class. Class must ensure that only single instance should be created and single object can be used by all other classes.

**4. What is the use of replaceAll () ?**

public class String{

public static void main( String args[]) {

String str= “How to do in java provide java’’;

String newstr= str.replaceAll(“java’’,’’scala’’);

System.out.println(newstr);

}}

Output:- How to do in scala provide scala